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SEAT No. :

PD2913

[Total No. of Pages : 3

[6440]-603

S.Y.B.B.A.

**403 : DECISION MAKING AND RISK MANAGEMENT
(CBCS 2019 Pattern) (Semester - IV)**

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *All questions are compulsory.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

Q1) Compulsory Questions: (Objective Type Questions) [20]

A) Multiple choice Questions: [5]

- a) The Rational Model of decision-making assumes that decision-makers are:
 - i) Emotionally driven
 - ii) Fully informed and logical
 - iii) Biased and intuitive
 - iv) Influenced by social norms
- b) Which model emphasizes reflection on past experiences to make current decisions?
 - i) OODA Loop Model
 - ii) Retrospective decision model
 - iii) Ladder of Inference
 - iv) Bounded Rationality model
- c) Which type of decision is made repeatedly and often has established procedures?
 - i) Non-programmed decisions
 - ii) Strategic decisions
 - iii) Programmed decisions
 - iv) Crisis decisions
- d) What is the main drawback of groupthink in decision making?
 - i) It encourages too many creative ideas
 - ii) It leads to over-analysis of data
 - iii) It suppresses dissenting opinions and critical thinking
 - iv) It increases time taken to reach consensus
- e) How does Emotional Intelligence (EQ) support decision-making in risk management?
 - i) By focusing solely on logic and data
 - ii) By improving interpersonal awareness and stress management
 - iii) By reducing the time taken to make decisions
 - iv) By enforcing rules and discipline

P.T.O.

B) Match the pairs: [5]

Group A	Group B
a) Dark side of leadership	i) Integrated element of risk analysis
b) Conflict	ii) Implicit favorite
c) Risk Communication	iii) Toxic Leadership
d) Diversity	iv) Disagreement
e) Retrospective model	v) Shared Value

C) Answer in one sentence: [5]

- a) Define Decision
- b) What is the ladder of inference?
- c) What is Groupthink?
- d) What is a Project?
- e) Define Leadership

D) Fill in the blanks: [5]

- a) _____ is the ability to secure desirable actions from a group of followers voluntarily.
- b) In Herzberg's Two Factor Theory, _____ factors are rates with the work environment.
- c) _____ refer to principles, standards or qualities that an individual or a group hold in high regard.
- d) _____ serves as a management tool to communicate the organisation's vision designed by the top management to its employees.
- e) _____ risk assessment is defined as the process of identifying and prioritizing risks for further assessment.

Q2) Long answer questions (Any three)

[30]

- a) What do you mean by creative decision making process? Explain the various steps involved in this process.
- b) Explain the OODA Loop Model in detail.
- c) Explain the causes & effects of group thinking.
- d) What is Followership? Explain the characteristics of good followers.
- e) What is Team Composition? Discuss the factors to be considered for Team Composition.

Q3) Write short notes on (any four).

[20]

- a) Organisational values
- b) Decision Making Process
- c) Bounded rationality
- d) Key elements of EQ
- e) Wisdom of Crowds
- f) Misuse of power

