

[5253]-524

T.E. (E & TC)

ELECTROMAGNETICS

(2015 Pattern) (Semester - I)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answers Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume Suitable data if necessary.

Q1) a) Derive an expression for electric field intensity \vec{E} at a point p due to infinite line charge with uniform charge density ρ_L . [6]

b) State significance of poisson's and laplace's equations. Derive the expressions for the same [6]

c) In cylindrical co-ordinates a magnetic field is given by

$$\vec{H} = (2\rho - \rho^2)\hat{a}_\phi \text{ A/m for } 0 \leq \rho \leq 1\text{m.}$$

- i) Determine the current density as a function of ρ within the cylinder.
- ii) Determine total current passing through surface $Z = 0$, $0 \leq \rho \leq 1$ in \hat{a}_z direction. [8]

OR

Q2) a) If $\vec{D} = (2y^2 + z)\hat{a}_x + 4xy\hat{a}_y + x\hat{a}_z$ c/m². Find

- i) Volume charge density at $(-1, 0, 3)$
- ii) The flux through the cube defined by $0 \leq x \leq 1$, $0 \leq y \leq 1$, $0 \leq z \leq 1$.
- iii) The total charge enclosed by the cube [6]
- b) Derive an expression for capacitance of parallel plate capacitor. [6]
- c) Derive boundary condition for the interface between two magnetic media of different permeabilities. [8]

P.T.O.

Q3) a) State Poynting theorem. State significance of Poynting vector. Derive an expression for time average Poynting vector [8]

b) In free space $\vec{E} = 20 \cos(\omega t - 50x) \hat{a}_y$ V/m calculate

i) \bar{J}_d ii) \vec{H} iii) w [8]

OR

Q4) a) State Maxwell's equations in point and integral form for [8]

i) Static electric and steady magnetic field.

ii) Time varying field.

b) State Faraday's law. Explain the terms transformer emf and motional emf. [8]

Q5) a) State primary and secondary constants of transmission line. Derive relationship between primary and secondary constants of transmission line [8]

b) The characteristic impedance of the uniform transmission line is 2040Ω at a frequency of 800 Hz. At this frequency the propagation constant is $0.054 \angle 87.9^\circ$. Determine R , L , G , C , V and λ . [10]

OR

Q6) a) What is meant by dissipationless line? Derive an expression for input impedance of dissipationless line. [8]

b) A lossless transmission line with $Z_0 = 50\Omega$ is 30m long and operates at 2MHz. The line is terminated with a load $Z_L = 60 + j40\Omega$. If $\Gamma = 0.6$ on the line, using Smith chart find

i) Reflection coefficient

ii) Standing wave ratio

iii) Input impedance

iv) Position of V_{\max} & V_{\min} from load [10]

Q7) a) What is meant by polarization of the wave. State its types and explain any one in detail [8]

b) Explain the terms : [8]

i) Depth of penetration

ii) Snell's law

OR

Q8) a) Explain how reflection of wave takes place by perfect conductor [8]

b) Calculate skin depth propagation constant and wave velocity v at a frequency of 1.6 MHz in Aluminium Where $\sigma = 32.8 \text{ Ms/m}$ and $\mu_r = 1$. [8]

