

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

P6537

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[61811]-86

B.E. (Civil Engineering)

DAMS AND HYDRAULICS STRUCTURES

(2019 Pattern) (Semester - VIII) (401011)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer Q1 or Q2, Q3 or Q4, Q5 or Q6, Q7 or Q8.
- 2) Neat sketches diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks for the sub-questions.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary and state them in your answer clearly.
- 5) Use non-programmable pocket size electronic calculator is allowed.

- Q1)** a) Define spillway & state its purpose. [5]
b) Enlist main components of spillway & explain Control structure. [5]
c) Design an ogee spillway for concrete gravity dam, for the following data. [7]
- i) Average river bed level = 160 m
 - ii) Slope of D/S = 0.75 H : 1 V, u/s face is vertical
 - iii) Spillway crest RL = 265 m
 - iv) Design discharge = 5530 m³/s
 - v) Spillway length is 6 spans with a clear length of 7 m each.
 - vi) Pier thickness = 2m.

OR

- Q2)** a) Enlist type of energy dissipator & explain Ski jump type energy dissipater. [5]
b) State four types of spillway gate and explain any one with sketch. [5]
c) Explain the design criteria of U.S. type II stilling basin. Draw a neat sketch of the stilling basin. [7]
- Q3)** a) Briefly explain various causes of modes of failure of earthen dams. Draw relevant sketches. [5]
b) Describe the method of plotting phreatic line for an earth dam with horizontal filter at the downstream. [5]
c) With the help of appropriate sketches explain Swedish slip circle method of stability analysis of an earth dam. [8]

OR

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- Q4)** a) Explain the function of hearting and rock toe in earthen dam. [5]
 b) Draw a neat sketch of a cross-section of earthen dam indicating the various components & explain any one component. [5]
 c) Determine the factor of safety of downstream slope of (homogeneous section) an earth dam drawn to a scale of 1:650, for the following data: [8]
 Area of N-rectangle = 20 cm²
 Area of T-rectangle = 10 cm²
 Area of U-rectangle = 5 cm²
 Length of slip circle arc = 20 cm
 angle of internal friction = 26°
 cohesion $c = 24 \text{ kg/m}^2$
 specific weight of soil = 18 kN/m³

- Q5)** a) What is a canal? Explain types of canals based on function. [5]
 b) Explain the advantage and disadvantages of lining of canals. [5]
 c) Design a regime channel of trapezoidal section for carrying water at the rate 10 cumecs having side slopes 1 H: 2 V, if Lacey's silt factor is 0.90. [7]

OR

- Q6)** a) Write short note on. [5]
 i) Canal falls
 ii) Canal outlets
 b) Write note on Khosla's theory of independent variable. [5]
 c) Briefly explain Kennedy's theory. What are the drawbacks of Kennedy's theory. [7]

- Q7)** a) Explain Khosla's theory of independent of seepage variable. [5]
 b) Explain the importance of exit gradient. [5]
 c) Draw a labelled sketch of diversion headworks Also enumerate the function of each component. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain in brief: [5]
 i) Level crossing
 ii) Super passage
 b) Compare Bligh's and Lane's creep theories of seepage. [5]
 c) Write note on Khosla's theory application for design of structure on permeable foundations. Also explain the importance of exit gradient. [8]

